

CLAIMS

For the convenience of the Examiner, all claims have been presented whether or not an amendment has been made. The claims have been amended as follows:

1. **(Currently Amended)** A method of detecting a class of viral code, comprising:

heuristically analyzing a subject file to detect at least one class of viral code, the heuristic analysis based at least in part on one or more rules;

identifying at least one new characteristic of a viral code;

generating at least one new rule, the at least one new rule based at least in part on the at least one new characteristic;

generating ~~to generate~~ a set of flags based at least in part on the heuristic analysis ~~along with statistical information;~~

using the set of flags ~~with statistical information~~ to perform at least one search for a scan string and/or a statement type in the subject file; and

triggering a positive detection alarm if each of the at least one search is found at least a corresponding predetermined number of times.

2. **(Original)** The method of Claim 1, wherein the subject file includes source code in a predetermined programming language.

3. **(Original)** The method of Claim 2, wherein the predetermined programming language is a script language.

4. **(Original)** The method of Claim 1, wherein the subject file includes a file for a predetermined word processor.

5. **(Currently Amended)** The method of Claim 1, wherein at least one flag in the set of flags corresponds to a copy operation associated with a viral code ~~one of the at least one~~ class of viral code.

6. **(Original)** The method of Claim 1, wherein at least one flag in the set of flags corresponds to an operation for adding data from a string to a target module.

7. **(Original)** The method of Claim 1, wherein at least one flag in the set of flags corresponds to an operation for importing another code.

8. **(Original)** The method of Claim 1, wherein at least one flag in the set of flags corresponds to an operation for disabling virus protection features in a target application.

9. **(Original)** The method of Claim 1, wherein the searched statement type corresponds to an operation for disabling functionalities in a target application.

10. **(Previously Presented)** The method of Claim 1, wherein the searched statement type corresponds to an operation for overwriting system macros.

11. **(Currently Amended)** A program storage device readable by a machine, tangibly embodying a program of instructions executable by the machine to perform method steps for detecting a class of viral code, the method steps comprising:

heuristically analyzing a subject file to detect at least one class of viral code, the heuristic analysis based at least in part on one or more rules;

identifying at least one new characteristic of a viral code;

generating at least one new rule, the at least one new rule based at least in part on the at least one new characteristic;

generating ~~to generate~~ a set of flags based at least in part on the heuristic analysis ~~along with statistical information;~~

using the set of flags ~~with statistical information~~ to perform at least one search for a scan string and/or a statement type in the subject file; and

triggering a positive detection alarm if each of the at least one search is found at least a corresponding predetermined number of times.

12. **(Currently Amended)** A computer system, comprising:
a processor; and

a program storage device readable by the computer system, tangibly embodying a program of instructions executable by the processor to perform method steps for detecting a class of viral code, the method steps comprising:

heuristically analyzing a subject file to detect at least one class of viral code, the heuristic analysis based at least in part on one or more rules;

identifying at least one new characteristic of a viral code;

generating at least one new rule, the at least one new rule based at least in part on the at least one new characteristic;

~~to generate~~ generating a set of flags based at least in part on the heuristic analysis ~~along with statistical information;~~

using the set of flags ~~with statistical information~~ to perform at least one search for a scan string and/or a statement type in the subject file; and

triggering a positive detection alarm if each of the at least one search is found at least a corresponding predetermined number of times.

13. **(Currently Amended)** A computer data signal embodied in a transmission medium which embodies instructions executable by a computer for detecting a class of viral code, comprising:

a first segment including heuristic analyzer code to:

heuristically analyze a subject file to detect at least one class of viral code, the heuristic analysis based at least in part on one or more rules;

identify at least one new characteristic of a viral code;

generate at least one new rule, the at least one new rule based at least in part on the at least one new characteristic;

generate a set of flags based at least in part on the heuristic analysis ~~along with statistical information;~~

and

a second segment including scanner code using the set of flags ~~with statistical information~~ to perform at least one search for a scan string and/or a statement type in the subject file, and triggering a positive detection alarm if each of the at least one search is found at least a corresponding predetermined number of times.

14. (Currently Amended) An apparatus for detecting a class of viral code, comprising:

an heuristic analyzer, ~~wherein the heuristic analyzer analyzes~~ comprising:

an heuristic engine operable to:

heuristically analyze a subject file to detect at least one class of viral code, the heuristic analysis based at least in part on one or more rules;

identify at least one new characteristic of a viral code; and

generate a set of flags based at least in part on the heuristic analysis along with statistical information;

and

a learning module operable to generate at least one new rule, the at least one new rule based at least in part on the at least one new characteristic;

and

a search component, wherein the search component uses the set of flags with statistical information generated by the heuristic analyzer to perform at least one search for a scan string and/or a statement type in the subject file, and triggers a positive detection alarm if each of the at least one search is found at least a corresponding predetermined number of times.

15. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 14, wherein the heuristic analyzer further comprises a memory module operable to store the one or more rules. is ~~rule-based and comprises a heuristic engine and heuristic rules.~~

16. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 15, wherein the heuristics heuristic engine is further operable to, ~~using heuristic rules, parses~~ parse the subject file using the one or more rules.

17. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 15, wherein the heuristics one or more rules include sets of heuristic flags stored in a rules table.

18. (Original) The apparatus of Claim 14, wherein the search component is rule-based and comprises a search engine and viral code class rules.

19. **(Original)** The apparatus of Claim 14, wherein the search component is a neural network.

20. **(New)** The method of Claim 1, wherein the at least one search is performed using a neural network.